

## 國立陽明大學 科技與社會研究所 課程大綱

課程名稱：東亞精神科學史 課程名稱：A History of *Psy* Sciences in East Asia

開課系所：科技與社會研究所

授課教師：王文基

授課時間：每週三 13:20 - 16:20

學分數：3學分 (選修)

授課地點：第二教學大樓 212會議室

### 教學目標：

嚴格定義下的「精神科學」(psy sciences)源自西方，最初發展亦由西方主導。隨著時間的推進，從帝國到現代，從殖民到後殖民，以及後來全球化的各種演變中，精神科學及其多樣的知識與技術功能(如精神醫學、精神治療、心理衛生、心理學、精神分析、社會工作、心理諮商等)已在東亞各地生根茁壯，更發展出各具特色的樣貌。然而精神科學在西方與東亞間，乃至東亞各地間的流動過程中，精神科學本身與個體、事件、觀念、實作與制度的互動情形，以及此互動過程如何又與東亞當代的文化與社會相互形構，目前研究成果仍少，值得更深入探究。

本課程透過研讀及分析晚近相關領域之專論，以瞭解精神科學在東亞乃至國際發展的特殊軌跡。討論議題包含「觀念、經驗的延續與變形」，「知識與技術的跨國流動」，「帝國與殖民精神科學」，「本土化與專業的形成」，「經驗史、情感史」，「冷戰下的心理與科學」，以及「跨文化精神醫學」等。除上述議題外，透過課程互動，及延伸閱讀，希望參與課程的師生可開拓出新的研究方向及研究取徑。

### 授課進度 / 時間表：

週次	日期	主題	授課	備註
1	9/13	導論	王文基	
2	9/20	立場與取徑 I	王文基	
3	9/27	立場與取徑 II	王文基	
4	10/4	中秋節	王文基	
5	10/11	觀念、經驗的延續與變形	王文基	
6	10/18	知識與技術的跨國移動 I	王文基	
7	10/25	知識與技術的跨國移動 II	王文基	
8	11/1	帝國與殖民精神科學 I	王文基	
9	11/8	帝國與殖民精神科學 II	王文基	
10	11/15	本土化與專業的形成 I	王文基	討論期末報告方向
11	11/22	期中檢討	王文基	討論期末報告方向
12	11/29	本土化與專業的形成 II	王文基	繳交期末報告計畫書
13	12/6	經驗史、情感史 I	王文基	

14	12/13	經驗史、情感史 II	王文基	
15	12/20	冷戰下的心理與科學	王文基	
16	12/27	跨文化精神醫學 I	王文基	
17	1/3	跨文化精神醫學 II	王文基	
18	1/10	期末口頭報告	王文基	期末考繳交期限：1月24日

## 閱讀文獻 / 課程用書：

備註：同學需於上課前讀完閱讀文獻，並事先準備討論問題與心得（參見「評分方式」處說明）。以下閱讀文本前標示 \* 號者為參考閱讀。

### 1 導論

Harry Yi-Jui Wu and Wen-Ji Wang, 'Making and Mapping Psy Sciences in East and Southeast Asia,' *East Asian Science, Technology and Society* 10.2 (2016): 109-120.

王文基, 〈東亞及跨界視野下的精神科學史〉(未刊稿), 載於王文基、巫毓荃編《精神科學與近代東亞》。台北：聯經出版社，2018。

\*Nikolas Rose, 'Psychology as a Social Science,' *Subjectivity* 25 (2008): 446-462.

### 2 立場與取徑 I

Kurt Danziger, 'The Great Transformation,' 'The Physiological Background,' in *Naming the Mind: How Psychology Found its Language*. London: Sage 1997, pp.36-50, 51-65.

Ian Hacking, 'Making up People,' in *Historical Ontology*, 99-114. Cambridge, M.A.: Harvard University Press, 2002.

\*Kurt Danziger, "Psychology and Its History." *Theory & Psychology* 23:6 (2013): 829-839.

\*Roger Smith, 'The History of Psychological Categories,' *Studies in History and Philosophy of Biological and Biomedical Sciences*, 36.1 (2005): 55-94.

### 3 立場與取徑 II

Nikolas Rose, 'Power and Subjectivity: Critical History and Psychology,' in *Historical Dimensions of Psychological Discourse*, edited by Carl F. Graumann and Kenneth J. Gergen. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 103-124.

Nikolas Rose. 'Psychology as a Social Science.' *Subjectivity* 25 (2008): 446-462.

### 4 中秋節（放假一天）

### 5 觀念、經驗的延續與變形

北中淳子, 〈鬱の病〉, 栗山茂久, 北沢一利編, 《近代日本の身体感覺》。東京：青弓社，2004。（北中淳子, 〈鬱病〉, 譯文）

Hugh Shapiro, 'How Different are Western and Chinese Medicine? The Case of Nerves,' In *Medicine Across Cultures. Science Across Cultures: The History of Non-Western Science*, vol 3., edited by Helaine Selin, 351-372. Dordrecht: Springer, 2003.

\*Volker Scheid, 'Constraint 鬱 as a Window on Approaches to Emotion-Related Disorders in East Asian Medicine,' *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 37.1 (2013): 2-7.

## 6 知識與技術的跨國移動 I

Akira Hashimoto, 'A "German World" Shared among Doctors: A History of the Relationship between Japanese and German Psychiatry before World War II,' *History of Psychiatry* 24.2 (2013): 180-195.

Christopher Harding, 'Japanese Psychoanalysis and Buddhism: The Making of a Relationship' *History of Psychiatry* 25.2 (2014): 154-170.

\* Akihito Suzuki, 'The State, Family, and the Insane in Japan, 1900-1945,' In *The Confinement of the Insane: International Perspectives, 1800-1965*, edited by Roy Porter and David Wright. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003, pp.193-225.

## 7 知識與技術的跨國移動 II

Akihito Suzuki, 'Global Theory, Local Practice: Shock Therapies in Japanese Psychiatry, 1920-1945,' In *Transnational Psychiatries: Social and Cultural Histories of Psychiatry in Comparative Perspective, c. 1800-2000*, edited by Waltraud Ernst and Thomas Mueller, 116-141. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars. (鈴木晃仁, 〈全球理論, 在地實作: 日本精神醫學中的休克療法, 1920-1945〉, 譯文)

Eri Nakamura, "'Invisible" War Trauma in Japan: Medicine, Society and Military Psychiatric Casualties,' *Historia Scientiarum* 25.2 (2016): 140-160. (中村江里, 〈日本隱形的戰爭創傷: 醫學, 社會與軍陣精神傷患〉, 譯文)

## 8 帝國與殖民精神科學 I

Janice Matsumura, 'Eugenics, Environment, and Acclimatizing to Manchukuo: Psychiatric Studies of Japanese Colonists,' 《日本医史学雜誌》, 56.3 (2010): 1-22.

Janice Matsumura, 'State Propaganda and Mental Disorders: The Issue of Psychiatric Casualties among Japanese Soldiers during the Asia-Pacific War.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 78.4 (2004): 804-835.

## 9 帝國與殖民精神科學 II

Theodore Jun Yoo, 'Forms of Madness,' in *It's Madness: The Politics of Mental Health in Colonial Korea*, pp.14-44. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2016.

Theodore Jun Yoo, 'Madness is...,' in *It's Madness: The Politics of Mental Health in Colonial Korea*, pp.45-76. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2016.

## 10 本土化與專業的形成 I

Geoffrey Blowers, Boris Tat Cheung and Han Ru, 'Emulations vs. Indigenization in the

Reception of Western Psychology in Republican China: An Analysis of the Content of Chinese Psychology Journals (1922-1937),’ *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 45.1(2009): 21–33.

Hugh Shapiro, ‘Pathologizing Marriage: Neuropsychiatry and the Escape of Women in Early Twentieth-Century China,’ In *Psychiatry and Chinese History*, edited by Howard Chiang. London: Pickering and Chatto, 2014, pp.129-142.

## 11 期中檢討（全校運動日）

### 12 本土化與專業的形成 II

Emily Baum, ‘Controlling Minds: Guo Renyuan, Behavioral Psychology, and Fascism in Republican China,’ *The Chinese Historical Review*, 22.2 (2015): 141-159.

Wen-Ji Wang, ‘An International Teamwork: Mental Hygiene in Shanghai in the 1930s and 1940s,’ *History of Psychology* (forthcoming).

### 13 經驗史、情感史 I

Akihito Suzuki, ‘A Brain Hospital in Tokyo and its Private and Public Patients, 1926–45,’ *History of Psychiatry* 14.3 (2003): 337-360.

Akihito Suzuki, ‘Voices of Madness in Japan: Narrative Devices at the Psychiatric Bedside and in Modern Literature,’ in *The Routledge History of Madness and Mental Health*, edited by Georg Eghigian. London: Routledge, 2017, pp. 245-260.

\*Akihito Suzuki, ‘Framing Psychiatric Subjectivity: Doctor, Patient and Record-Keeping at Bethlem in the Nineteenth Century,’ In *Insanity, Institutions and Society, 1800–1914: A Social History of Madness in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Joseph Melling and Bill Forsythe, 115-136. London: Routledge, 1999.

### 14 經驗史、情感史 II

Theodore Jun Yoo, ‘A Touch of Madness,’ in *It’s Madness: The Politics of Mental Health in Colonial Korea*, pp.77-108. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2016.  
（劉峻，〈情感的文化政治〉，譯文）

Christopher Hill, ‘Exhausted by their Battles with the World: Neurasthenia and Civilization Critique in Early Twentieth-century Japan,’ In *Perversion and Modern Japan: Psychoanalysis, Literature, Culture*, edited by Nina Cornyetz and J. Keith Vincent, 242-260. London: Routledge, 2010.

\*Jan Plamper, ‘The History of Emotions: An Interview with William Reddy, Barbara Rosenwein, and Peter Stearns,’ *History and Theory* 49 (2010): 237-265.

### 15 冷戰下的心理與科學

Zhipeng Gao, ‘Pavlovianism in China: Politics and Differentiation across Scientific Disciplines in the Maoist Era,’ *History of Science* 53.1 (2015): 57-85.

王文基，〈煉鋼又煉人：大躍進、神經衰弱與精神科學〉（未刊稿）

\*薛攀皋，熊衛民，〈自主與干預：心理學科在中國（1949-1976）〉，《科學文化評論》，3.4 (2006) : 111- 121.

## 16 跨文化精神醫學 I

Anne C. Rose, 'Racial Experiments in Psychiatry's Provinces: Richard S Lyman and His Colleagues in China and the American South, 1932-51,' *History of Psychiatry* 23.4 (2012): 419-436.

Harry Yi-Jui, Wu, 'From Racialization to World Citizenship: The Transnationality of Taiwan and the Early Psychiatric Epidemiological Studies of the World Health Organization,' *East Asian Science, Technology and Society* 10.2 (2016): 183-205.

\*Jatinder Bains, 'Race, Culture and Psychiatry: A History of Transcultural Psychiatry,' *History of Psychiatry*, 16.2 (2005): 139–154.

## 17 跨文化精神醫學 II

Howard Chiang, 'Translating Culture and Psychiatry across the Pacific: How Koro became Culture-Bound,' *History of Science* 53.1 (2015): 102-119.

Hsien Rin, 'A Study of the Aetiology of Koro in Respect To the Chinese Concept of Illness,' *International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 11.1 (1965): 7-14.

P.-M. Yap, 'Mental Diseases Peculiar to Certain Cultures: A Survey of Comparative Psychiatry,' *The British Journal of Psychiatry* 97 (1951): 313–327.

\*張珣，〈評介「台灣民間疾病觀念」的幾個研究〉，《漢學研究通訊》，7,3 (1988): 141-147。

## 18 期末檢討

授課方式、評分方式：

[1] 課堂提問與口頭報告 30%：

1. 上課前，每位修課同學需就閱讀文本提出一至兩個問題或心得，寫成約 A4 半頁的討論提綱，在上課前 e-mail 給全班。
2. 負責報告的同學，則需準備 A4 一頁以內的報告摘要，上課時發給全班。

[2] 期中考 20%：

1. 參考本課程所提及之議題、研究方法、史觀，撰寫與本課程相關之期末報告計畫書，字數約三千字。

[3] 期末報告 50%：

1. 同學自選題目撰寫研究論文，字數約八千字。
2. 將全學期至少一半以上的閱讀內容當作一本書的材料，寫一篇展現你獨特觀點的深度書介。這份書介必需大量且深入地運用課程中學到及讀到的概念與歷史，並與你在本課程之外的關心、議題與知識進行對話。書評字數約八千字。關於深度書介寫法，可參考雷祥麟，〈「我們不曾現代過」的三個意義〉，《科技、醫療與社會》，10 (2010): 221-36。

上述兩者均需在第 12 週前（11 月 29 日）與老師討論並取得同意。

[4] 其他 曠課缺課情節依本校學則相關規定辦理。