

當代醫療的社會研究

Life and Self in Biomedicine: a Critical Introduction

授課教師：郭文華（校內分機 7929，電子郵件：whkuo@ym.edu.tw）

課程介紹

本課程是醫療與社會的延伸課程，以晚近 STS 研究為基礎，以文獻分析、研究反省，與田野實作方式，探究當代醫療現場，特別是臨床場域中浮現的生命、自我與知識實作。課程內容分成兩個部份：第一部份以生物醫療化 (biomedicalization) 為主軸，分析作為現象與研究課題的醫療化，在最近二十年來的轉變。第二部份將延續生物醫療化的前景，以「場景」與「角色」為分析單元，探究當代醫療的多元面貌與取徑，特別是在醫療體制下「湧現的生命形式」(emergent forms of life)。有別於其他醫療與社會的相關課程，本課程將從身體與社會的理論反省出發，思考它們應用在東亞的可能與實踐途徑。此外，有別於理論的分析與整理，本課程的教學重點強調研究田野的選擇，與研究資料的取得與開展。

授課進度

週別	課程內容
1	Looking into Medicine at Intersections
2	Medicalization of Society
3	From Medicalization to Biomedicalization
4	Looking into Medical Institution
5	Biomedicalization in Theory
6	Biomedicalization in Practice
7	Biomedicalization at Large
8	Forming Research Agenda to Biomedicine
9	Midterm Reflections
10	Recounting Life
11	Bio-citizenship
12	Articulating Contexts in Biomedicine
13	Medical Knowledge and Skills
14	Medical Works and Labors
15	Finding Voice in Biomedicine
16	Personhood in Health Technology
17	Consuming Lifestyle

成績考核：課堂討論摘要與問題（上課前寄給助教彙整）

期中報告：約 1000 字當代醫療演練作業。期末報告：約 6000 字左右獨立田野報告。
形式依照本課程規定格式，或與授課老師討論後決定。

第一週 Looking into Medicine at Intersections

Kuo, Wen-Hua. 2009. "The Voice on the Bridge: Taiwan's Regulatory Engagement with Global Pharmaceuticals". *East Asian Science, Technology and Society: an International Journal*. Vol. 3. No. 1: 51-72.

Kleinman, Arthur and Peter Benson. 2006. "Anthropology in the Clinic: the Problem of Cultural Competency and How to Fix it". *PLoS Medicine*. Vol.3, Issue10: 1673-76.

第二週 Medicalization of Society

Conrad, Peter. 2007. Chapter 1-4 in *The Medicalization of Society: On the Transformation of Human Conditions into Treatable Disorders*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Clarke, Adele E., Janet K. Shim, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth Fosket, Jennifer R. Fishman, 2010. "Biomedicalization: A Theoretical and Substantive Introduction." Pp. 1-44 in *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.*, edited by Adele E. Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth Fosket and Jennifer R. Fishman. Durham: Duke University Press Books.

Lock, Margaret and Vinh-Kim Nguyen. 2010. "Anthropologies and Medicine." Pp.57-82 in *An Anthropology of Biomedicine*. Wiley-Blackwell.

第三週 From Medicalization to Biomedicalization

Haraway, Donna 1990. "The Biopolitics of Postmodern Bodies: Constitutions of Self in Immune System Discourse." In *Simians, Cyborgs, and Women: the Reinvention of Nature*. London: Routledge. 中譯本《猿猴、賽伯格和女人：重新發明自然》（台北：群學，2010）。

Clarke, Adele E., Janet K. Shim, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth Fosket, Jennifer R. Fishman, 2010. "Biomedicalization: Technoscientific Transformations of Health, Illness, and U.S. Biomedicine." Pp. 47-87 in *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.*, edited by Adele E. Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth

Fosket and Jennifer R. Fishman. Durham: Duke University Press Books.

第四週 Looking into Medical Institution

Mattingly, Cheryl. 2010. "The Concept of Therapeutic 'Emplotment'". Pp.121-36 in *A Reader in Medical Anthropology: Theoretical Trajectories, Emergent Realities*, edited by Byron J. Good, Michael M. J. Fischer, Sarah S. Willen and Mary-Jo DelVecchio Good. Wiley-Blackwell.

Good, Mary-Jo DelVecchio. 2010. "The Material Imaginary and the Biotechnical Embrace; Subjective Experiences of Clinical Scientists and Patients." Pp.272-83 in *A Reader in Medical Anthropology: Theoretical Trajectories, Emergent Realities*, edited by Byron J. Good, Michael M. J. Fischer, Sarah S. Willen and Mary-Jo DelVecchio Good. Wiley-Blackwell.

Campbell, Marie L. and Frances Gregor 著，王增勇、唐文慧、陳伯偉、許甘霖、徐畢卿、陳志軒、梁莉芳等譯，2012，《為弱勢者畫權力地圖：建制民族誌入門》（Mapping Social Relations: A Primer in Doing Institutional Ethnography）（台北：群學）第一章。

第五週 Biomedicalization in Theory

Rabinow, Paul and Nikolas Rose. 2006. "Biopower Today," *Biosocieties* 1: 195-217.

林文源，2001，〈醫療化再思考〉，《台大社會學刊》，第二十九期，頁 231-50。

Keating, Peter and Alberto Cambrosio. 2000. "Biomedical Platforms." *Configurations* 8:337-87.

Fischer, Michael M.J. 2003. "Emergent Forms of Life: Anthropologies of Late or Post Modernities." In *Emergent Forms of Life and the Anthropological Voice*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

第六週 Biomedicalization in Practice

Boero, Natalie. 2009. "Bypassing Blame: Bariatric Surgery and the Case of Biomedical Failure." Pp.307-30 in *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.*, edited by Adele E. Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth Fosket and Jennifer R. Fishman. Durham: Duke University Press Books.

Conrad, Peter. 2007. Chapter 5 in *The Medicalization of Society: On the Transformation of Human Conditions into Treatable Disorders*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

第七週 Biomedicalization at Large

- Clarke, Adele. 2012. "Epilogue: Thoughts on Biomedicalization in Its Transnational Travels." Pp. 380-406 in *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.*, edited by Adele E. Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth Fosket and Jennifer R. Fishman. Durham: Duke University Press Books.
- Ong, Aihwa. 2010. "Introduction: An Analytics of Biotechnology and Ethics at Multiple Scales". Pp 1-53 in *Asian Biotech*, edited by Aihwa Ong and Nancy Chen. Duke University Press.

第八週 Forming Research Agenda to Biomedicine

- Glantz, Namino. 2009. "Using Formative Research to Explore and Address Elder Health and Care in Chiapas, Mexico." Pp. 266-297 in *Anthropology and Public Health: Bridging Differences in Culture and Society*, edited by Robert A Hahn and Marcia C. Inhorn. Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, Marie L. and Frances Gregor 著，王增勇、唐文慧、陳伯偉、許甘霖、徐畢卿、陳志軒、梁莉芳等譯，2012，《為弱勢者畫權力地圖：建制民族誌入門》（Mapping Social Relations: A Primer in Doing Institutional Ethnography）（台北：群學），第三章與第四章。
- Goffman, Erving 著，群學翻譯工作室譯，2012，〈論全控機構的特質〉，收入氏著《精神病院：論精神病患與其他被收容者的社會處境》（Asylums: Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates），台北：群學。

第九週 Midterm Reflections

第十週 Recounting Life

- Lock, Margaret and Vinh-Kim Nguyen. 2010. "Kinship, Infertility, and Assisted Reproduction." Pp.254-280 in *An Anthropology of Biomedicine*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Inhorn, Marcia. 2010. "Quest for Conception: Gender, Infertility, and Egyptian Medical Traditions." Pp.319-29 in *A Reader in Medical Anthropology: Theoretical Trajectories, Emergent Realities*, edited by Byron J. Good, Michael M. J. Fischer, Sarah S. Willen and Mary-Jo DelVecchio Good. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Wu, Chia-Ling. 2012. "IVF policy and global/local politics: The making of Multiple-Embryo Transfer Regulation in Taiwan" *Social Sciences & Medicine* 75 (4): 725-32.

第十一週 Bio-citizenship

- Petryna, Adriana. 2009. "Biological Citizenship after Chernobyl." Pp.623-51 in *Anthropology and Public Health: Bridging Differences in Culture and Society*, edited by Robert A Hahn and Marcia C. Inhorn. Oxford University Press.
- Hacking, Ian. 2006. "Make up People." *London Review of Books*. Vol. 28 No. 16 (17 August 2006): 23-26.
- Lock, Margaret and Vinh-Kim Nguyen. 2010. "The Right Population." Pp.113-145 in *An Anthropology of Biomedicine*. Wiley-Blackwell.

第十二週 **Articulating Contexts in Biomedicine**

- 曾凡慈，2010，〈醫用者的運籌行動：形塑早期療育的照護軌跡〉，《台大社會學刊》，第45期，頁63-116。
- Rapp, Rayna. 2012. "Anthropology and the Study of Disability Worlds". Pp. 163-182 in *Medical Anthropology at the Intersections*, edited by Marcia C. Inhorn and Emily A. Wentzell. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Fischer, Michael, M.J. 2012. "Dr. Judah Folkman's Decalogue and Network Analysis". Pp.339-344 in *A Reader in Medical Anthropology: Theoretical Trajectories, Emergent Realities*, edited by Byron J. Good, Michael M. J. Fischer, Sarah S. Willen and Mary-Jo DelVecchio Good. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Chen, Jia-shin. 2011. "Studying up harm reduction policy: The office as an assemblage." *International Journal of Drug Policy* 22:471-7.

第十三週 **Medical Knowledge and Skills**

- Prentice, Rachel. 2007. "Drilling Surgeons: The Social Lessons of Embodied Surgical Learning," *Science, Technology and Human Values* 32.5: 534-553.
- Collins, H.M. , G.H. de Vries and W.E. Bijker. 1997. "Ways of Going On: An Analysis of Skill Applied to Medical Practice". *Science, Technology & Human Values*, 22(3): 267-285.
- Stefan Hirschauer, 'The Manufacture of Bodies in Surgery,' *Social Studies of Science* 21.2 (1991): 279-319.

第十四週 **Medical Works and Labors**

- 朱政騏，2004，〈假面天使：護理人員的認同政治〉，世新大學社會發展研究所碩士論文。台北：世新大學。
- Prep, Veritas. 2011. "Follow a Day in the Life of a Primary Care Physician." *U.S. News and World Report* at

<http://www.usnews.com/education/blogs/medical-school-admissions-doctor/2011/11/07/follow-a-day-in-the-life-of-a-primary-care-physician>

簡羽君，2012，〈醫師工時合理化之科技與社會研究〉，國立陽明大學科技與社會研究所碩士論文。台北：國立陽明大學。

第十五週 **Finding Voice in Biomedicine**

Biehl, João Biehl. 2004. "Life of the mind: The Interface of Psychopharmaceuticals, Domestic economies, and Social Abandonment". *American Ethnologist*, vol.31, issue 4:475-96.

Rhodes, Lorna A. 2009. "Dreaming of Psychiatric Citizenship: A Case Study of Supermax Confinement." Pp.181-98 in *A Reader in Medical Anthropology: Theoretical Trajectories, Emergent Realities*, edited by Byron J. Good, Michael M. J. Fischer, Sarah S. Willen and Mary-Jo DelVecchio Good. Wiley-Blackwell.

Marcus, George. 2007. "Ethnography Two Decades After Writing Culture: From the Experimental to the Baroque." *Anthropology Quarterly* vol.80 no4:1127-45.

第十六週 **Personhood in Health Technology**

Lock, Margaret and Vinh-Kim Nguyen. 2010. "Biomedical Technologies in Practice." Pp.17-31 in *An Anthropology of Biomedicine*. Wiley-Blackwell.

Rapp, Rayna. 1997. "Real Time Fetus: the Role of the Sonogram in the Age of Monitored Reproduction". Pp. in *Cyborg and Citadels: Anthropological Interventions in Emerging Sciences*, edited by Gary Downey and Joseph Dumit. Sar Press.

Gammeltoft, Tine. 2007. "Sonography and Sociality: Obstetrical Ultrasound Imaging in Urban Vietnam." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, Vol. 21, Issue 2: 133–153.

第十七週 **Consuming Lifestyle**

Fishman, Jennifer R. 2010. "The Making of Viagra: the Biomedicalization of Sexual Dysfunction". Pp. 289-306 in *Biomedicalization: Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.*, edited by Adele E. Clarke, Laura Mamo, Jennifer Ruth Fosket and Jennifer R. Fishman. Durham: Duke University Press Books.

傅大為、成令方，2005，〈威而剛與泌尿科的男性身體觀〉，收入傅大為，〈亞細亞的新身體—性別、醫療與近代台灣〉，台北：群學。

Dumit, Joseph. 2012. Chapter 6 in *Drugs for Life: How Pharmaceutical Companies Define Our Health*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

第十八週 **Biomedicine and Emergent forms of Life**